Viola canadensis var. *rugulosa*

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.07**

Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm^2/mg]: **38.7**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **1.13**
Dispersal mode: **Myrmecochory, Anthropochory**
Dispersal distance class: **3, 7**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**
Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**
Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **neophyte**

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