Trifolium stellatum var. *xanthinum*

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.15**
Life span: **Annual**
Life form: **Therophyte**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **3.07**
Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**
Dispersal distance class: **1**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**
Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**
Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **symbiosis with rhizobia**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**
Substrate reaction relationship: **Slightly acidic to near-neutral**
Nutrient relationship: **Mesotrophic**
Salinity relationship: **Slightly saline or brackish**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **8**
Temperature indicator value: **9**
Moisture indicator value: **3.5**
Reaction indicator value: **6**
Nutrient indicator value: **5.5**
Salinity indicator value: **0.5**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.77**
Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.83**
Disturbance severity: **0.75**
Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.59**
Mowing frequency: **0.28**
Grazing pressure: **0.31**
Soil disturbance: **0.32**

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Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: **FI (TUB) *Helianthemetea guttati***, **FJ (TRA) *Stipo-Trachynietea distachyae***

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: **R1F Mediterranean annual-rich dry grassland**, **S63 Eastern garrigue**, **S72 Eastern Mediterranean spiny heath (phrygana)**

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: **R1F Mediterranean annual-rich dry grassland**, **S63 Eastern garrigue**, **S72 Eastern Mediterranean spiny heath (phrygana)**

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Scrub, Forest, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**

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