Trifolium echinatum var. *carmeli*

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.33**
Life span: **Annual**
Life form: **Therophyte**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **0.94**
Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**
Dispersal distance class: **2**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**
Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**
Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **symbiosis with rhizobia**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate reaction relationship: **Acidic**
Nutrient relationship: **Dystrophic**
Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **8**
Moisture indicator value: **3.8**
Reaction indicator value: **2**
Nutrient indicator value: **1**
Salinity indicator value: **0**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.41**
Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.92**
Disturbance severity: **0.77**
Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.75**
Mowing frequency: **0.88**
Grazing pressure: **0.25**
Soil disturbance: **0.4**

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Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: **QC (CHE) *Chenopodietea***

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Coastal beach, dune or shingle, Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Scrub, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree), Synanthropic**

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