

# *Viola scorpiuroides*

## Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Chamaephyte**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Myrmecochory**

Dispersal distance class: **3**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

## Ecology

### Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**

Salinity relationship: **Slightly saline or brackish**

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **8**

Temperature indicator value: **11**

Moisture indicator value: **1**

Reaction indicator value: **6**

Nutrient indicator value: **4**

Salinity indicator value: **1**

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.54**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.51**

Disturbance severity: **0.72**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.37**

Mowing frequency: **0.1**

Grazing pressure: **0.36**

Soil disturbance: **0.21**

## Habitat and sociology

### Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [FC \(LAV\) Cisto-Lavanduletea](#)

***stoechadis***

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Scrub**