Viola graeca

Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Perennial**
Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Myrmecochory**
Dispersal distance class: **3**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**
Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**
Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

Ecology

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **8.2**
Temperature indicator value: **7.2**
Moisture indicator value: **3.7**
Reaction indicator value: **6.9**
Nutrient indicator value: **3.4**
Salinity indicator value: **0**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.31**
Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.78**
Disturbance severity: **0.32**
Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.29**
Mowing frequency: **0.04**
Grazing pressure: **0.27**
Soil disturbance: **0.1**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: **FR (DAP) *Daphno-Festucetea***

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: **R1K Balkan and Anatolian oromediterranean dry grassland**

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Constant species of EUNIS habitats: **R1K Balkan and Anatolian oromediterranean dry grassland**

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Oromediterranean scrub**

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