

Verbena officinalis

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.41**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm²/mg]: **14.26**

Flower

Flowering period: **January-December**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **0.35**

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

Dispersal distance class: **2**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Eutrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **8.5**

Reaction indicator value: **7.1**

Nutrient indicator value: **6.4**

Salinity indicator value: **0.3**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.17**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.78**

Disturbance severity: **0.67**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.63**

Mowing frequency: **0.74**

Grazing pressure: **0.26**

Soil disturbance: **0.36**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [**CM \(MOL\) *Molinio-Arrhenatheretea***](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Saline vegetation, Scrub, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree), Synanthropic**

Distribution

Continentality amplitude: 7