Verbascum epixanthinum

Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Biennial or short-lived, Perennial**
Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**
Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**
Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

Ecology

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **8.3**
Temperature indicator value: **7.1**
Moisture indicator value: **3.8**
Reaction indicator value: **7.1**
Nutrient indicator value: **4**
Salinity indicator value: **0**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.09**
Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **2.04**
Disturbance severity: **0.41**
Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.34**
Mowing frequency: **0.03**
Grazing pressure: **0.34**
Soil disturbance: **0.15**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: **FR (DAP) *Daphno-Festucetea***

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: **S75 Eastern Mediterranean mountain hedgehog-heath**

Broad habitat

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Occurrence in broad habitats: **Oromediterranean scrub**

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