# *Tripleurospermum caucasicum*

## Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Perennial**
Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **0.59**
Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**
Dispersal distance class: **2**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**
Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**
Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

## Ecology

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.49**
Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.63**
Disturbance severity: **0.37**
Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.36**
Mowing frequency: **0.03**
Grazing pressure: **0.13**
Soil disturbance: **0.2**

## Habitat and sociology

### Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: **KE (THL) *Thlaspietea rotundifolii*, LA (HER) *Salicetea herbaceae***

### EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: **U71 Unvegetated or sparsely vegetated gravel bar in montane and alpine regions**

### Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Alpine-subalpine and arctic grassland, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**

*© 2014–2026 Pladias – Citation: Pladias – Database of the Czech Flora and Vegetation. www.pladias.cz*