# *Tragopogon borystenicus*

### Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Biennial or short-lived**
Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

### Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Anemochory**
Dispersal distance class: **5**

### Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**
Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**
Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

### Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

### Ecology

#### Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**

#### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **8**
Temperature indicator value: **5.5**
Moisture indicator value: **4.8**

### Habitat and sociology

#### Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: **CJ (COR) *Koelerio-Corynephoretea canescentis***

#### EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: **R11 Pannonian and Pontic sandy steppe**

#### Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline)**

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