

Tolpis succulenta

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Anemochory**

Dispersal distance class: **5**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [GH \(AEO\) *Aeonio-Greenovietea*](#), [GJ \(TOL\) *Tolpido azoricae-Holcetea rigidi*](#), [KD \(CYM\) *Cymbalario-Parietarietea diffusae*](#)

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [S82 *Madeiran xerophytic scrub*](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree), Synanthropic**