

# *Smilax aspera*

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **2.5**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Phanerophyte, Woody liana**

Spinescence: **spinescent**

## Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm<sup>2</sup>/mg]: **10.47**

## Flower

Flowering period: **August-November**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **38.82**

Dispersal mode: **Endozoochory**

Dispersal distance class: **6**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

## Ecology

### Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Slightly acidic to near-neutral**

Nutrient relationship: **Mesotrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Temperature indicator value: **9.4**

Moisture indicator value: **3.8**

Reaction indicator value: **6**

Nutrient indicator value: **3**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.13**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.34**  
Disturbance severity: **0.69**  
Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.19**  
Mowing frequency: **0.01**  
Grazing pressure: **0.26**  
Soil disturbance: **0.11**

## Habitat and sociology

### Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [FA \(QUI\) \*Quercetea ilicis\*](#), [GC \(LAU\) \*Pruno lusitanicae-Lauretea azoricae\*](#)

### EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [N1B Mediterranean and Black Sea coastal dune scrub](#), [N1G Mediterranean coniferous coastal dune forest](#), [S51 Mediterranean maquis and arborescent matorral](#), [S54 Thermomediterranean arid scrub](#), [T1A Mediterranean thermophilous deciduous forest](#), [T21 Mediterranean evergreen Quercus forest](#), [T22 Mainland laurophyllous forest](#), [T24 Olea europaea-Ceratonia siliqua forest](#), [T25 Phoenix theophrasti vegetation](#), [T3A Mediterranean lowland to submontane Pinus forest](#)

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: [N1B Mediterranean and Black Sea coastal dune scrub](#), [N1G Mediterranean coniferous coastal dune forest](#), [S51 Mediterranean maquis and arborescent matorral](#), [S54 Thermomediterranean arid scrub](#), [S63 Eastern garrigue](#), [S71 Western Mediterranean spiny heath](#), [S82 Madeiran xerophytic scrub](#), [T14 Mediterranean and Macaronesian riparian forest](#), [T1A Mediterranean thermophilous deciduous forest](#), [T21 Mediterranean evergreen Quercus forest](#), [T22 Mainland laurophyllous forest](#), [T24 Olea europaea-Ceratonia siliqua forest](#), [T25 Phoenix theophrasti vegetation](#), [T29 Broadleaved evergreen plantation of non site-native trees](#), [T3A Mediterranean lowland to submontane Pinus forest](#)

Dominant species of EUNIS habitats: [N1B Mediterranean and Black Sea coastal dune scrub](#), [N1G Mediterranean coniferous coastal dune forest](#)

### Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Scrub, Forest**