Rubus cardiophyllus

Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Perennial**
Life form: **Phanerophyte, Shrub**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **3.06**
Dispersal mode: **Endozoochory**
Dispersal distance class: **6**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**
Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**
Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

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