

Rhodiola rosea

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.23**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Chamaephyte, Hemicryptophyte**

Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm²/mg]: **13.45**

Flower

Flowering period: **May-August**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **0.25**

Dispersal mode: **Myrmecochory**

Dispersal distance class: **3**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**

Nutrient relationship: **Oligotrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **7.2**

Temperature indicator value: **3.3**

Moisture indicator value: **5.5**

Nutrient indicator value: **2**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.88**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.15**

Disturbance severity: **0.33**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.24**

Mowing frequency: **0.04**

Grazing pressure: **0.19**

Soil disturbance: **0.11**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [CS \(MUL\) *Mulgedio-Aconitetea*](#), [KE \(THL\) *Thlaspietea rotundifolii*](#)

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [S25 Subalpine and subarctic deciduous scrub](#), [U21 Boreal and Arctic siliceous scree and block field](#)

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: [S25 Subalpine and subarctic deciduous scrub](#), [U21 Boreal and Arctic siliceous scree and block field](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Coastal cliff, Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Alpine-subalpine and arctic grassland, Scrub, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**

Distribution

Continentality: **6**

Continentality amplitude: **6**