Putoria calabrica

Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Perennial**
Life form: **Chamaephyte**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **8.08**
Dispersal mode: **Endozoochory**
Dispersal distance class: **6**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**
Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**
Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**
Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**
Nutrient relationship: **Oligotrophic**
Salinity relationship: **Slightly saline or brackish**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **7**
Temperature indicator value: **9**
Moisture indicator value: **3**
Reaction indicator value: **6.5**
Nutrient indicator value: **2.5**
Salinity indicator value: **0.5**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.31**
Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.05**
Disturbance severity: **0.58**
Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.24**
Mowing frequency: **0.04**
Grazing pressure: **0.22**
Soil disturbance: **0.12**

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