# *Pulmonaria collina*

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.14**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**
Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**
Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

## Ecology

### Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**
Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**
Nutrient relationship: **Mesotrophic**
Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **5**
Temperature indicator value: **5.7**
Moisture indicator value: **5**
Reaction indicator value: **8**
Nutrient indicator value: **4**
Salinity indicator value: **0**

## Habitat and sociology

### Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: **CA (FAG) *Carpino-Fagetea sylvaticae***

### Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Forest**

## Distribution

Continentality: **5**
Continentality amplitude: **1**

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