Polygonatum verticillatum

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.49**
Life span: **Perennial**
Life form: **Geophyte**

Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm^2/mg]: **41.65**

Flower

Flowering period: **April-July**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **71.19**
Dispersal mode: **Endozoochory**
Dispersal distance class: **6**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**
Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**
Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**
Substrate reaction relationship: **Slightly acidic to near-neutral**
Nutrient relationship: **Mesotrophic**
Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Reaction indicator value: **5**
Nutrient indicator value: **5**
Salinity indicator value: **0**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.05**
Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.21**
Disturbance severity: **0.68**
Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.13**

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Mowing frequency: **0.01**
Grazing pressure: **0.19**
Soil disturbance: **0.1**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: **CA (FAG) *Carpino-Fagetea sylvaticae***, **CC (QUE) *Quercetea robori-petraeae***, **CR (VIR) *Betulo carpaticae-Alnetea viridis***

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: **T31 Temperate mountain Picea forest**, **T32 Temperate mountain Abies forest**

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: **S25 Subalpine and subarctic deciduous scrub**, **S26 Subalpine Pinus mugo scrub**, **T17 Fagus forest on non-acid soils**, **T1F Ravine forest**, **T31 Temperate mountain Picea forest**, **T32 Temperate mountain Abies forest**

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Alpine-subalpine and arctic grassland, Scrub, Forest**

Distribution

Continentality: **4**
Continentality amplitude: **4**

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