Gymnadenia frivaldii

Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Perennial**
Life form: **Geophyte**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Anemochory**
Dispersal distance class: **5**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **initial or partial mycoheterotroph**
Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**
Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Wet**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Moisture indicator value: **8**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.31**
Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.31**
Disturbance severity: **0.1**
Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.1**
Mowing frequency: **0.1**
Grazing pressure: **0.1**
Soil disturbance: **0.1**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: **PA (SCH) *Scheuchzerio palustris-Caricetea fuscae***

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: **Q23 Relict mire of Mediterranean mountains**
Constant species of EUNIS habitats: **Q23 Relict mire of Mediterranean mountains**

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Mire**

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