

Galium heldreichii

Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **6**

Temperature indicator value: **11**

Moisture indicator value: **5**

Reaction indicator value: **7**

Nutrient indicator value: **6**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.22**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.5**

Disturbance severity: **0.67**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.28**

Mowing frequency: **0.12**

Grazing pressure: **0.26**

Soil disturbance: **0.15**