Ficus carica

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **3.19**
Life span: **Perennial**
Life form: **Phanerophyte, Tree, Shrub**

Leaf

Leaf type (woody plants only): **Broad deciduous or semi-deciduous**
Leaf phenology (woody plants only): **Winter deciduous**
Specific leaf area [mm^2/mg]: **16.29**

Flower

Flowering period: **January-September**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Endozoochory, Anthropochory**
Dispersal distance class: **6, 7**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**
Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**
Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**
Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**
Nutrient relationship: **Eutrophic**
Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Temperature indicator value: **8.8**
Moisture indicator value: **3.5**
Reaction indicator value: **7.3**
Nutrient indicator value: **7**
Salinity indicator value: **0.3**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.29**

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Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.42**
Disturbance severity: **0.68**
Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.34**
Mowing frequency: **0.07**
Grazing pressure: **0.23**
Soil disturbance: **0.14**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: **FA (QUI) *Quercetea ilicis*, KD (CYM) *Cymbalario-Parietarietea diffusae***

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: **T14 Mediterranean and Macaronesian riparian forest, T1G Alnus cordata forest, T22 Mainland laurophyllous forest, T25 Phoenix theophrasti vegetation**
Constant species of EUNIS habitats: **T14 Mediterranean and Macaronesian riparian forest, T1G Alnus cordata forest, T22 Mainland laurophyllous forest, T25 Phoenix theophrasti vegetation**

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Coastal cliff, Scrub, Forest, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree), Synanthropic**

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