Erysimum smyrnaeum

Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Biennial or short-lived, Perennial**
Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **0.52**
Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**
Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**
Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Habitat and sociology

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: **T1D Southern European mountain Betula and Populus tremula forest on mineral soils**

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Forest**

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