

Centaurea borysthenica

Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Biennial or short-lived**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Myrmecochory**

Dispersal distance class: **3**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [BD \(PYR\) *Pyrolo-Pinetea sylvestris*](#),
[JD \(AMM\) *Ammophiletea arundinaceae*](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Forest**