Carum appuanum

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.43**
Life span: **Perennial**
Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

Flower

Flowering period: **May-August**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**
Dispersal distance class: **2**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**
Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**
Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**
Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**
Nutrient relationship: **Oligotrophic**
Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **7**
Temperature indicator value: **5**
Moisture indicator value: **2**
Reaction indicator value: **7**
Nutrient indicator value: **2**
Salinity indicator value: **0**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.49**
Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.08**
Disturbance severity: **0.37**
Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.21**
Mowing frequency: **0**

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Grazing pressure: **0.19**
Soil disturbance: **0.07**

Habitat and sociology

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: **T39 Mediterranean and Balkan subalpine Pinus heldreichii-Pinus peuce forest**
Constant species of EUNIS habitats: **T39 Mediterranean and Balkan subalpine Pinus heldreichii-Pinus peuce forest**

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Coastal cliff, Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Forest, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**

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