Carlina gummifera

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.13**
Life span: **Perennial**
Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

Flower

Flowering period: **July-September**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Anemochory**
Dispersal distance class: **5**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**
Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**
Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**
Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**
Nutrient relationship: **Mesotrophic**
Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **8**
Temperature indicator value: **11**
Moisture indicator value: **3**
Reaction indicator value: **7**
Nutrient indicator value: **5.5**
Salinity indicator value: **0**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.74**
Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.5**
Disturbance severity: **0.69**
Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.46**
Mowing frequency: **0.21**

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Grazing pressure: **0.45**
Soil disturbance: **0.15**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: **FB (ROS) *Ononido-Rosmarinetea***

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Scrub, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**

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