Campanula speciosa

Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Perennial**
Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**
Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**
Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

Ecology

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.58**
Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.15**
Disturbance severity: **0.49**
Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.33**
Mowing frequency: **0.17**
Grazing pressure: **0.26**
Soil disturbance: **0.18**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: **KC (ASP) *Asplenietea trichomanis*,**
KE (THL) *Thlaspietea rotundifolii*

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**

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