Campanula portenschlagiana

Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Perennial**
Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**
Dispersal distance class: **2**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**
Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**
Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

Ecology

Ellenberg-type indicator values
Temperature indicator value: **7**
Disturbance indicator values
Disturbance frequency: **0.73**
Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.75**
Disturbance severity: **0.73**
Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.62**
Mowing frequency: **0.49**
Grazing pressure: **0.24**
Soil disturbance: **0.37**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon
Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: **KC (ASP) *Asplenietea trichomanis***
EUNIS habitat
Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: **R17 Heavy-metal dry grassland of the Balkans**
Broad habitat
Occurrence in broad habitats: **Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**

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