Campanula petraea

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.3**
Life span: **Biennial or short-lived**
Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

Flower

Flowering period: **July-September**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**
Dispersal distance class: **1**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**
Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**
Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**
Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**
Nutrient relationship: **Oligotrophic**
Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **7**
Temperature indicator value: **6.5**
Moisture indicator value: **4**
Reaction indicator value: **7**
Nutrient indicator value: **2**
Salinity indicator value: **0**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: **KC (ASP) *Asplenietea trichomanis***

Broad habitat

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Occurrence in broad habitats: **Coastal cliff, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**

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