Bupleurum apiculatum

Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Annual**
Life form: **Therophyte**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**
Dispersal distance class: **2**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**
Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**
Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

Ecology

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **8.2**
Temperature indicator value: **8.1**
Moisture indicator value: **2.9**
Reaction indicator value: **7.2**
Nutrient indicator value: **4.2**
Salinity indicator value: **0.2**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **2.03**
Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **2.03**
Disturbance severity: **0.65**
Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.65**
Mowing frequency: **0.5**
Grazing pressure: **0.27**
Soil disturbance: **0.31**

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