Bunias orientalis

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.71**
Life span: **Biennial or short-lived, Perennial**
Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm^2/mg]: **23.66**

Flower

Flowering period: **May-July**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **25.46**
Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal, Anthropochory**
Dispersal distance class: **2, 7**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**
Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**
Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**
Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**
Nutrient relationship: **Mesotrophic**
Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **7.1**
Temperature indicator value: **5.8**
Moisture indicator value: **4.7**
Reaction indicator value: **7.6**
Nutrient indicator value: **5.6**
Salinity indicator value: **0.2**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.4**

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Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.72**
Disturbance severity: **0.67**
Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.66**
Mowing frequency: **1.06**
Grazing pressure: **0.15**
Soil disturbance: **0.33**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: **QB (SIS) *Sisymbrietea***

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree), Synanthropic**

Distribution

Continentality: **6**
Continentality amplitude: **5**

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