Bufonia paniculata

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.24**
Life span: **Annual**
Life form: **Therophyte**

Flower

Flowering period: **April-June**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**
Dispersal distance class: **1**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**
Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**
Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**
Substrate reaction relationship: **Acidic**
Nutrient relationship: **Oligotrophic**
Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **9**
Temperature indicator value: **8**
Moisture indicator value: **3**
Reaction indicator value: **3**
Nutrient indicator value: **2**
Salinity indicator value: **0**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.89**
Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.4**
Disturbance severity: **0.6**
Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.4**
Mowing frequency: **0.19**

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Grazing pressure: **0.33**
Soil disturbance: **0.24**

Habitat and sociology

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: **S76 Canarian mountain hedgehog-heath**

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Coastal beach, dune or shingle, Oromediterranean scrub, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**

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