Anchusa cespitosa

Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Perennial**
Life form: **Chamaephyte**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Myrmecochory**
Dispersal distance class: **3**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**
Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**
Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**
Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **9**
Temperature indicator value: **7**
Moisture indicator value: **5**
Reaction indicator value: **7**
Nutrient indicator value: **5**
Salinity indicator value: **0**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.89**
Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **2.17**
Disturbance severity: **0.44**
Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.33**
Mowing frequency: **0.02**
Grazing pressure: **0.39**
Soil disturbance: **0.15**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: **FR (DAP) *Daphno-Festucetea***

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EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: **S75 Eastern Mediterranean mountain hedgehog-heath**

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Oromediterranean scrub**

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