Alcea rugosa

Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Biennial or short-lived**
Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **7.23**
Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**
Dispersal distance class: **2**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**
Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**
Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **8**
Temperature indicator value: **5.6**
Moisture indicator value: **4.8**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.59**
Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.88**
Disturbance severity: **0.57**
Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.56**
Mowing frequency: **0.57**
Grazing pressure: **0.28**
Soil disturbance: **0.28**

© 2014–2026 Pladias – Citation: Pladias – Database of the Czech Flora and Vegetation. www.pladias.cz