Rudbeckia

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.97**
Life span: **Annual, Biennial or short-lived, Perennial**
Life form: **Hemicryptophyte, Geophyte, Therophyte**

Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm^2/mg]: **19.35**

Flower

Flowering period: **June-September**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **0.94**

Trophic mode

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Neophyte**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Wet**
Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**
Nutrient relationship: **Eutrophic**
Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Habitat and sociology

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Wetland, Scrub, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree), Synanthropic**

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