Aquifoliales

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **8.38**
Life span: **Perennial**
Life form: **Phanerophyte, Tree, Shrub**

Leaf

Leaf type (woody plants only): **Laurophyllous**
Leaf phenology (woody plants only): **Evergreen**
Specific leaf area [mm^2/mg]: **5.97**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **81.59**

Trophic mode

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**
Substrate reaction relationship: **Acidic**
Nutrient relationship: **Mesotrophic**
Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Habitat and sociology

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Scrub, Forest**

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