

Atropa bella-donna subsp. *caucasica*

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **1.05**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm²/mg]: **28.13**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **493.03**

Dispersal mode: **Endozoochory**

Dispersal distance class: **6**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Eutrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **5.9**

Temperature indicator value: **5.6**

Moisture indicator value: **5.2**

Reaction indicator value: **7.4**

Nutrient indicator value: **7.6**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.11**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.32**

Disturbance severity: **0.69**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.22**

Mowing frequency: **0.07**

Grazing pressure: **0.19**

Soil disturbance: **0.14**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [QG \(EPI\) *Epilobietea angustifolii*](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Wetland, Scrub, Forest, Synanthropic**

Distribution

Continentality: **5**

Continentality amplitude: **3**