# *Rubus sect. Rubus*

## Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Perennial**
Life form: **Phanerophyte, Shrub**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**
Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**
Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Habitat and sociology

### Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Scrub, Forest, Synanthropic**

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