

Viola mirabilis

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.19**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm²/mg]: **46.2**

Flower

Flowering period: **March-May**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **2.17**

Dispersal mode: **Myrmecochory**

Dispersal distance class: **3**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Mesotrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **4.1**

Temperature indicator value: **5.3**

Moisture indicator value: **5**

Reaction indicator value: **8**

Nutrient indicator value: **5.3**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.04**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.32**
Disturbance severity: **0.69**
Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.13**
Mowing frequency: **0.01**
Grazing pressure: **0.2**
Soil disturbance: **0.1**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [BC \(BRA\) *Brachypodio pinnati-Betuletea pendulae*](#), [CA \(FAG\) *Carpino-Fagetea sylvaticae*](#), [CB \(PUB\) *Quercetea pubescentis*](#)

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [T3H *Larix light taiga*](#)

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: [T3H *Larix light taiga*](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Scrub, Forest, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**

Distribution

Continentality: **6**

Continentality amplitude: **6**