Viola kitaibeliana

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.13**
Life span: **Annual**
Life form: **Therophyte**

Flower

Flowering period: **February-April**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **0.52**
Dispersal mode: **Myrmecochory**
Dispersal distance class: **3**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**
Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**
Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**
Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**
Nutrient relationship: **Oligotrophic**
Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **8.5**
Temperature indicator value: **7.3**
Moisture indicator value: **2.8**
Reaction indicator value: **6.4**
Nutrient indicator value: **2.4**
Salinity indicator value: **0.3**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.22**
Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.83**
Disturbance severity: **0.58**
Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.54**

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Mowing frequency: **0.44**
Grazing pressure: **0.32**
Soil disturbance: **0.32**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: **CK (SED) *Sedo-Scleranthetea*, GC (LAU) *Pruno lusitanicae-Lauretea azoricae***

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: **S34 Balkan-Anatolian submontane genistoid scrub**

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: **S34 Balkan-Anatolian submontane genistoid scrub**

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Scrub, Forest, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**

Distribution

Continentality: **6**
Continentality amplitude: **5**

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