

Veronica peregrina

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.14**

Life span: **Annual**

Life form: **Therophyte**

Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm²/mg]: **28.75**

Flower

Flowering period: **March-June**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **0.03**

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal, Anthropochory**

Dispersal distance class: **1, 7**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **neophyte**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Wet**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Eutrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **7.9**

Temperature indicator value: **6.7**

Moisture indicator value: **7.2**

Reaction indicator value: **7.2**

Nutrient indicator value: **6.3**

Salinity indicator value: **0.2**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.65**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.75**

Disturbance severity: **0.67**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.66**

Mowing frequency: **0.3**

Grazing pressure: **0.23**

Soil disturbance: **0.4**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [OC \(ISO\) Isoëto-Nanojuncetea](#), [QI \(BID\) Bidentetea](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Wetland, Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree), Synanthropic**

Distribution

Continentality amplitude: **8**