Verbascum nigrum

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.81**
Life span: **Perennial**
Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm^2/mg]: **18.7**

Flower

Flowering period: **May-August**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **0.11**
Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**
Dispersal distance class: **2**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**
Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**
Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**
Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**
Nutrient relationship: **Eutrophic**
Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **6.9**
Temperature indicator value: **5.3**
Moisture indicator value: **4.8**
Reaction indicator value: **6.8**
Nutrient indicator value: **6.7**
Salinity indicator value: **0**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.48**

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Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.54**
Disturbance severity: **0.59**
Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.39**
Mowing frequency: **0.35**
Grazing pressure: **0.22**
Soil disturbance: **0.19**

Habitat and sociology

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Scrub, Forest, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree), Synanthropic**

Distribution

Continentality amplitude: **5**

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