

# *Ulmus pumila*

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **13.25**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Phanerophyte, Tree**

## Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm<sup>2</sup>/mg]: **8.4**

## Flower

Flowering period: **March-May**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **6.29**

Dispersal mode: **Anemochory, Anthropochory**

Dispersal distance class: **4, 7**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **neophyte**

## Ecology

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.02**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.68**

Disturbance severity: **0.7**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.64**

Mowing frequency: **0.59**

Grazing pressure: **0.17**

Soil disturbance: **0.3**

## Habitat and sociology

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Scrub**