

Ulmus glabra

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **26.77**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Phanerophyte, Tree**

Leaf

Leaf type (woody plants only): **Broad deciduous or semi-deciduous**

Leaf phenology (woody plants only): **Winter deciduous**

Specific leaf area [mm²/mg]: **20.86**

Flower

Flowering period: **February-April**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **10.44**

Dispersal mode: **Anemochory, Anthropochory**

Dispersal distance class: **4, 7**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Eutrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **4.7**

Moisture indicator value: **6.4**

Reaction indicator value: **6.7**

Nutrient indicator value: **6.6**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.05**
Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.33**
Disturbance severity: **0.7**
Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.16**
Mowing frequency: **0**
Grazing pressure: **0.18**
Soil disturbance: **0.1**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [CA \(FAG\) *Carpino-Fagetea sylvaticae*](#)

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [T1F Ravine forest](#), [T3C *Taxus baccata* forest](#)

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: [T17 *Fagus* forest on non-acid soils](#), [T1F Ravine forest](#), [T3C *Taxus baccata* forest](#)

Dominant species of EUNIS habitats: [T1F Ravine forest](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Scrub, Forest**

Distribution

Continentality amplitude: **5**