

# *Senecio sylvaticus*

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.38**

Life span: **Annual**

Life form: **Therophyte**

## Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm<sup>2</sup>/mg]: **29.5**

## Flower

Flowering period: **June-September**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **0.25**

Dispersal mode: **Anemochory**

Dispersal distance class: **5**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

## Ecology

### Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Slightly acidic to near-neutral**

Nutrient relationship: **Eutrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **7.8**

Temperature indicator value: **5.5**

Reaction indicator value: **4.4**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.51**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.41**

Disturbance severity: **0.58**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.36**

Mowing frequency: **0.16**

Grazing pressure: **0.22**

Soil disturbance: **0.28**

## Habitat and sociology

### Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [QG \(EPI\) \*Epilobietea angustifolii\*](#)

### EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [R1L Madeiran oromediterranean siliceous dry grassland](#), [R57 Herbaceous forest clearing vegetation](#)

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: [R1L Madeiran oromediterranean siliceous dry grassland](#), [R57 Herbaceous forest clearing vegetation](#)

### Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Scrub, Forest, Synanthropic**

## Distribution

Continentality: **4**

Continentality amplitude: **4**