

Sanicula europaea

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.32**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm²/mg]: **30.95**

Flower

Flowering period: **April-July**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **3.14**

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

Dispersal distance class: **2**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Eutrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **3.9**

Moisture indicator value: **5.5**

Reaction indicator value: **7.6**

Nutrient indicator value: **5.7**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.02**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.31**

Disturbance severity: **0.69**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.12**

Mowing frequency: **0.01**

Grazing pressure: **0.2**

Soil disturbance: **0.1**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [CA \(FAG\) *Carpino-Fagetea sylvaticae*](#)

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [T17 *Fagus forest on non-acid soils*](#), [T1G *Alnus cordata forest*](#), [T27 *Ilex aquifolium forest*](#), [T32 *Temperate mountain Abies forest*](#), [T33 *Mediterranean mountain Abies forest*](#), [T3C *Taxus baccata forest*](#)

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: [S37 *Corylus avellana scrub*](#), [T17 *Fagus forest on non-acid soils*](#), [T1E *Carpinus and Quercus mesic deciduous forest*](#), [T1G *Alnus cordata forest*](#), [T27 *Ilex aquifolium forest*](#), [T32 *Temperate mountain Abies forest*](#), [T33 *Mediterranean mountain Abies forest*](#), [T37 *Mediterranean montane Pinus sylvestris-Pinus nigra forest*](#), [T3C *Taxus baccata forest*](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Scrub, Forest**

Distribution

Continentality amplitude: **5**