

Sambucus sibirica

Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Phanerophyte, Shrub**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Endozoochory**

Dispersal distance class: **6**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

Ecology

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.1**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.38**

Disturbance severity: **0.67**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.13**

Mowing frequency: **0.03**

Grazing pressure: **0.19**

Soil disturbance: **0.15**