

Rudbeckia hirta

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.49**

Life span: **Annual, Biennial or short-lived, Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte, Therophyte**

Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm²/mg]: **19.35**

Flower

Flowering period: **June-September**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **0.3**

Dispersal mode: **Myrmecochory, Anthropochory**

Dispersal distance class: **3, 7**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **neophyte**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: **[QG \(EPI\) Epilobietea angustifolii](#)**

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Synanthropic**

Distribution

Continentality: **6**

Continentality amplitude: **6**