

# *Rubus parahebecarpus*

## Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Phanerophyte, Shrub**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**