

# ***Rubus boraeanus***

## **Habitus and growth type**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Phanerophyte, Shrub**

## **Trophic mode**

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## **Taxon origin**

Origin in Europe: **native**

## **Ecology**

### **Environmental relationships**

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Slightly acidic to near-neutral**

Nutrient relationship: **Mesotrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### **Ellenberg-type indicator values**

Light indicator value: **6**

Temperature indicator value: **6**

Moisture indicator value: **5**

Reaction indicator value: **6**

Nutrient indicator value: **5**

Salinity indicator value: **0**