

# *Rubia fruticosa*

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Habitat and sociology

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [S64 Macaronesian garrigue](#), [S81 Canarian xerophytic scrub](#), [T23 Macaronesian laurophyllous forest](#), [T3E Macaronesian Juniperus forest](#)

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: [S64 Macaronesian garrigue](#), [S81 Canarian xerophytic scrub](#), [T3E Macaronesian Juniperus forest](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Scrub, Forest, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**