

Rhamnus crenulata

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Endozoochory**

Dispersal distance class: **6**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [GB \(OLE\) Oleo cerasiformis-Rhamnetea crenulatae](#)

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [S81 Canarian xerophytic scrub](#), [T23 Macaronesian laurophyllous forest](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Scrub**