

# *Quercus suber*

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **15.78**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Phanerophyte, Tree**

Spinescence: **not spinescent**

## Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm<sup>2</sup>/mg]: **6.12**

## Flower

Flowering period: **March-May**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **3504.4**

Dispersal mode: **Dyszoochory, Anthropochory**

Dispersal distance class: **6, 7**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

## Ecology

### Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Acidic**

Nutrient relationship: **Mesotrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **8.3**

Temperature indicator value: **8**

Moisture indicator value: **3**

Reaction indicator value: **3**

Nutrient indicator value: **3**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.06**  
Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.32**  
Disturbance severity: **0.69**  
Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.14**  
Mowing frequency: **0**  
Grazing pressure: **0.27**  
Soil disturbance: **0.1**

## Habitat and sociology

### Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [FA \(QUI\) Quercetea ilicis](#)

### EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [S62 Western acidophilous garrigue](#), [T21 Mediterranean evergreen Quercus forest](#)

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: [T21 Mediterranean evergreen Quercus forest](#)

Dominant species of EUNIS habitats: [T21 Mediterranean evergreen Quercus forest](#)

### Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Scrub, Forest**